

# Digital Mathematical Libraries: *Search*

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# Background

- Applications – cosmology, industrial optimization, ...
- Software – computer alg, compilers, simulation, math handwriting, algorithm differentiation
- Theory – symbolic-numeric, sympolic exponents, ...
- Maple, Axiom, Aldor, MathML, InkML

# For what can we search?

The obvious...

- Definitions, Theorems
  - Within a work, within a corpus of literature
- Conjectures, Examples, Counter-Examples

# For what can we search?

By meaning, rather than notation....

- Finding Airy functions when looking for Bessel.

By notation, rather than meaning....

- $J$  Angular momentum? Bessel function? Prog language?

Sometimes want one, sometimes the other.

# For what can we search?

## Common expressions

- Often see same expression over and over again in particular sub-areas.

## Common expressions, modulo a theory

- E.g. subject to associativity, commutativity, identities
- Subject to antiunification, e.g.  $\text{sqrt}(A^2 + B^2)$

# For what can we search?

While working on a proof or calculation...

- What can I do *now*?
  - *Applicable* identities, theorems, constructions, ...
- Where might this *go*?

# For what can we search?

While computing....

- Help using commands in Maple, Mathematica, etc.
- Finding what command to use in Maple, Mathematica, etc.

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While computing....

- Help using commands in Maple, Mathematica, etc.
- Finding what command to use in Maple, Mathematica, etc.
- Finding related identities, theorems, papers while working in a CA system.

# For what can we search?

When approaching a new problem or area...

- What are the main results in this area?
- What is the necessary background to understand this paper/theorem?
- How does this relate to *what I already know*?

# For what can we search?

When thinking about a new problem or area...

- What are the rivers of references and composed constructions running through a library?
- Who knew what when?
- Who else is working on this now?
- What are the parts that need results?